



Gale Virtual Reference Library

Always Open. Always Available.

Introduction

Gale Virtual Reference Library is a database of encyclopedias and specialized reference sources for multidisciplinary research. These reference materials once were accessible only in the library, but now you can access them online from the library or remotely 24/7. Because each library creates its own eBook collection, the content you see may vary if you use the database at different libraries.

Key Features:

- ◆ Eye-catching book covers to engage users
- ◆ View your eBooks on your iPad
- ◆ An interactive online book experience with two-page view and page flipper
- ◆ Cross-search and browse within your collection and across series
- ◆ Search within volumes of multi-volume sets
- ◆ User interface available in 34 languages
- ◆ ReadSpeaker text-to-speech technology in 19 languages
- ◆ 24/7 unlimited and simultaneous circulation of your eReference collection
- ◆ On-demand machine-aided content translations into 14 languages

文道國際企業有限公司
台北市和平東路一段 91 號 4 樓之 2
電話 (02) 2357-8961
傳真 (02) 2393-2268

E-mail : windeal@ms2.hinet.net
elink@windeal.com.tw

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■ Home page

GVRL home page

The screenshot shows the GVRL (Gale Virtual Reference Library) home page. The header features a search bar (1) with a magnifying glass icon, a search button (2), and a dropdown menu for 'Cengage Learning Japan Demo'. Below the search bar is a navigation bar with links for 'Bookmark', 'Saved Articles (0)', 'Previous Searches', 'Title List' (5), 'Dictionary', 'Help' (6), and 'English' (6). A 'Help Guide' button (4) is also visible. The main content area is divided into 'Subjects' (3) and 'Arts' (7) sections. The 'Subjects' section lists various categories like Biography, Business, Education, etc. The 'Arts' section displays five eBook covers: 'The American Repertory Theatre Reference Book: The Brustein' (8), 'Architecture of Italy', 'Arts and Humanities Through the Ages', 'Baker's Biographical Dictionary of Musicians', and 'Baker's Biographical Dictionary of Modern Middle East & North Africa' (9). A 'View All' link (7) is present next to the 'Arts' section. The 'Biography' section below also displays five eBook covers related to African Americans and American men & women of science.

※The eBooks to which your library subscribes are displayed by subject on the **GVRL** home page. °

1. Basic Search
2. Advanced Search
3. Subjects
4. Help Guides
5. Titles List
6. Language drop-down menu
7. View All
8. The mouse over an eBook cover to display a description.
9. More titles in the same Subjects.

■ Search



Basic Search

◆ Results ◆

[View Text](#) View Text

[PDF](#) Browse PDF

[Save Article](#) Save Article

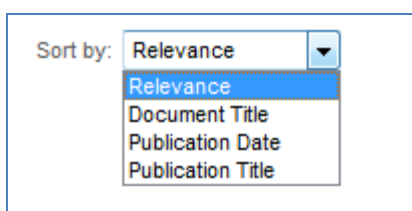
There would be 20 results on each page ◦ When you click  , the next 20 results would be displayed ◦ You could click  to return to the previous page ◦



◆ Sorting ◆

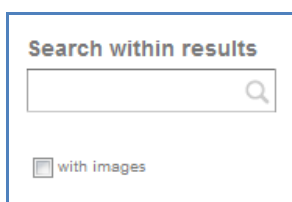
Your results are listed in the order shown in the **Sort by** drop-down list. :

- Document Title: alphabetically by article title
- Publication Date: by publication date with the most recent articles displayed first
- Publication Title: alphabetically by the title of the source publication
- Relevance: by how closely articles match your search query



■ Limit Search

「 Search within results 」 Use the sidebar to the left to search within your results. Above the search box you will find a link to revise your search.

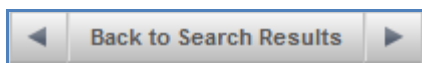



You can filter your results in several ways using the left-hand sidebar, including by **Document Type**, **Publication Title**, **Subject**, and **Publication Language**. Terms within each filter are listed in descending order by number of results (the number in parentheses). Click a term to view only those results. A **View More** link is provided for lengthy lists.


■ View Text

The key word would be marked in Red when viewing the full text of searching article

◆ **view results**

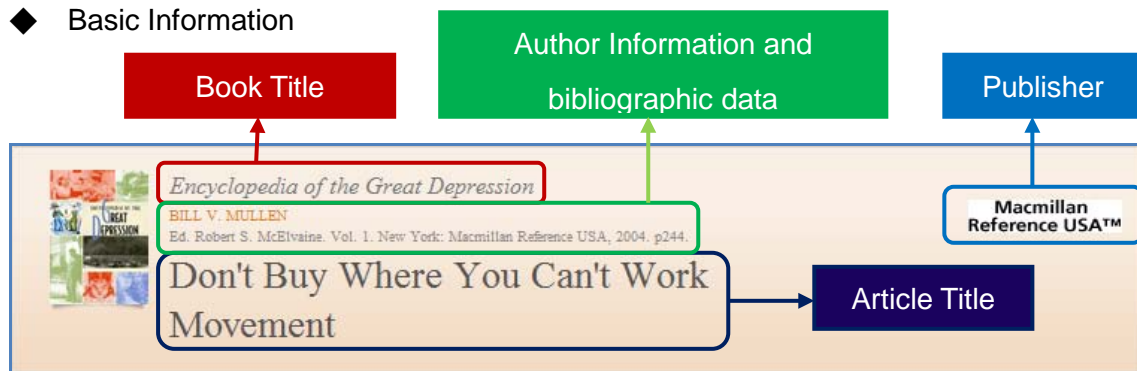


➤  go to next article ◦

➤  back to last article ◦

➤  Back to Search Results.

◆ **Basic Information**



◆ The appendix information would be at the end of each article.

Source Citation
 PHILLIPS-FEIN, KIM. "Unemployment, Levels of." *Encyclopedia of the Great Depression*. Ed. Robert S. McElvaine. Vol. 2. New York: Macmillan Reference USA, 2004. 999-1002. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*. Web. 20 Dec. 2011.

Document URL
http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CCX3404500523&v=2.1&u=japan_demo&it=r&p=GVRL&sw=w

Gale Document Number: GALE|CX3404500523

View Other Articles Linked To These Index Terms:

Page locators that refer to this article are not hyper-linked.

African Americans, impact of the Great Depression on, unemployment,
 1: 391 | 2: 999-1000

Ford Motor Company, layoffs,
 2: 1000

General Electric,
 2: 1000 | 2: 1028 | 2: 1072

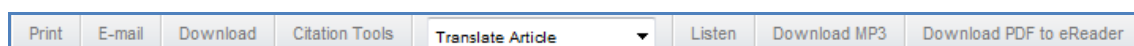
Lange, Dorothea, unemployed men,
 2: 1002

State Employment Service offices,
 2: 1000 | 2: 1002

Unemployment, levels of,
 2: 999-1002 | 2: 1000 | 2: 1001 | 2: 1002

African Americans,
 1: 391 | 2: 999-1000

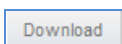
■ Tools



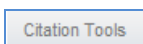
You can click the **Print** tool on the article toolbar.



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You can get bibliographic citations generated in a format of your choice.



You can translate an article while viewing it by selecting a language from the **Translate Article** drop-down list on the gray article tool bar.

Listen

While viewing an eBook article in TEXT view, the **Listen** button on the article toolbar lets you hear text read aloud.

Download MP3

You can download the article in MP3 format.

Download PDF to eReader


You can download individual eBook articles and view them using your eReader

◆ E-mail

Select **HTML** or **Plain text** to determine how the body of the email message will be formatted. This setting also determines how the content will be formatted when you select **Full text** or **Citation** as the Content Option below.

1. While viewing an eBook article in TEXT view, click **E-mail** on the article toolbar
2. In the E-mail pop-up, select from the options as described in the table below
3. Click **Send**
4. An E-mail Confirmation page will be displayed

Email



Mail To:

Separate each e-mail address with a semicolon

Email Options

E-Mail Format:

HTML

Plain text

Content Options:

Full text (when available)

Citation

PDF (sent as attachment when available)

Bibliographic Citation Format:

MLA 7th Edition (Modern Language Association) Example

APA 6th Edition (American Psychological Association) Example

Note: While the data elements for the following citations have been formatted to meet the latest citation standards set forth by the respective agencies, these citations provide the available publication data for the document cited and should only serve as a guide and not as a replacement for the latest guidebooks -- or those required by your instructor. Please refer to the provided examples for proper formatting.

Send Item As Attachment:

◆ Citation Tools

You can get bibliographic citations generated in a format of your choice. You can save the formatted bibliographic citation(s) to a file or export the citation(s) for use with third-party software.

1. While viewing an article in TEXT view, or from your Saved Articles list, click **Citation Tools** from the article tools bar.
2. On the Generate a Citation pop-up window, select a **Citation Format** as described below.
3. Click the **Save** button. Your browser will prompt you to save or open the formatted citation(s). If you choose not to save the file, you can open it for immediate viewing (use your browser's Print function to print the page if desired)
4. Or, to export formatted citations for use with a third-party bibliographic management software package, click the radio button to select one of the third-party software applications listed. Then click the **Export** button.

Generate a Citation

Note: While the data elements for the following citations have been formatted to meet the latest citation standards set forth by the respective agencies, these citations provide the available publication data for the document cited and should only serve as a guide and not as a replacement for the latest guidebooks -- or those required by your instructor. Please refer to the provided examples for proper formatting.

Gale does not supply or support third party bibliographic citation generating software.

Save

MLA 7th Edition (Modern Language Association) Example

APA 6th Edition (American Psychological Association) Example

Export To Third Party Software:

EndNote

ProCite

Reference Manager

RefWorks

Articles

(1 saved items)	DocumentType
1. Unemployment, Levels of. KIM PHILLIPS-FEIN.	Topic Overview

Save :

- MLA
- APA

Export To Third Party Software :

- EndNote
- Procite
- Reference Manager
- Refworks

◆ Translate Article



- Arabic
- Chinese (Simplified)
- Chinese (Traditional)
- Dutch
- French
- German
- Greek
- Italian
- Japanese
- Korean
- Polish
- Portuguese
- Russian
- Spanish

You can translate an article while viewing it by selecting a language from the **Translate Article** drop-down list on the gray article tool bar.

失業、レベルの

KIM PHILLIPS-FEIN

Encyclopedia of the Great Depression.

Ed. Robert S. McElvaine. Vol. 2. New York: Macmillan Reference USA, 2004. p999-1002.

TOPIC OVERVIEW

COPYRIGHT 2004 Macmillan Reference USA, COPYRIGHT 2006 Gale, Cengage Learning

**Macmillan
Reference USA™**

ページ 999

大きい 不況 経済的な大災害はアメリカの歴史の比較なしにあった。数年の中では、1929年と1933年間に、仕事からの機能および極めてダイナミックな崩壊されたようである経済、投げる何百万だった。賃金カット、不完全雇用および経済的不安定が共通の経験だったが、失業の規範となる危機はあった 不況、全体の経済によって広がった効果と。彼らの仕事を失い、新しいものを得てなかった人々の多数が彼らのワーキング・ライフの真中に、一般的に、非常に生産的な人々だったという事実、少なからず家族のための唯一の稼ぎ手は全体の国で、破れかぶれの激しい感覚を作成した。

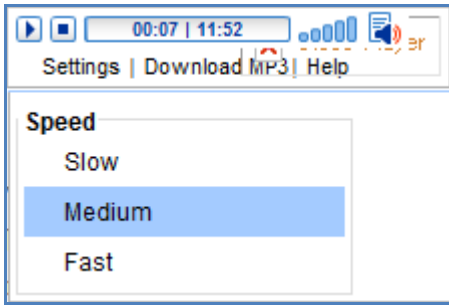
失業 レベルは国家の仕事力13百万の4分の1が失業していた人々ときに、1933年に高さに達した。変更の速度の感覚を与えるため、失業率は1926年に1.6%およびずっと1929年に3.2%だけまで下る20年代中非常に低い。のため失業 そう急速に数年だけの25%へ上ることは前例がなく、衝撃的な経験だった。さらにもっと劇的その事実はハイレベルのだった 失業、決して14.3% (1937年)の下で下る十年中主張される。高い比率の 失業 彼らの仕事を保つには十分に幸運だった労働者のためのまた減らされた賃金および多くの労働者は、減らされたスケジュールパートタイムで働いた。国の地域は危機に免疫がなかった。ケンタッキーおよびウエストヴァージニアの南の田園町、ロスアンゼルス、サンフランシスコ、ニューヨーク市の炭田は仕事の消失によって、およびフィラデルヒアすべて影響された。

※ Note that this machine translation is done via a "gisting" tool. It will capture the general idea or "gist" of the document but it will not create a completely accurate and grammatically correct translation. It should not be considered a replacement for human translation.

◆ Listen

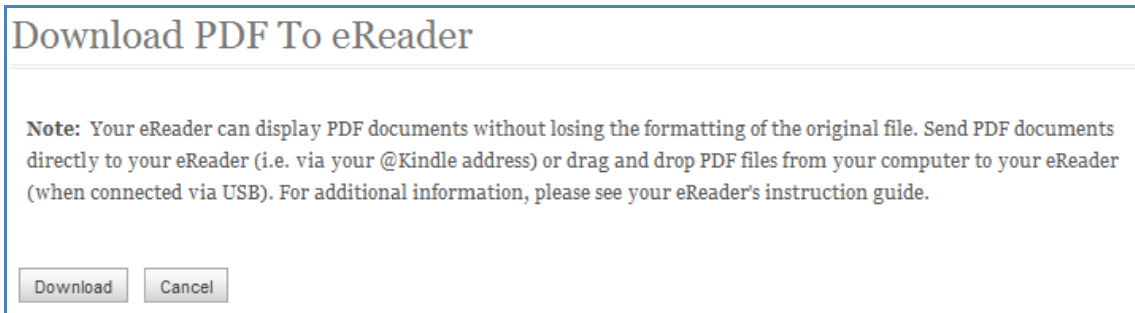
1. Click **Listen**
2. The player dashboard will appear and automatically begin playback
 - Pause and Stop controls are provided, as well as a volume control
 - While in Play mode, you can click anywhere on the playback indicator bar to rewind or fast forward
 - Clicking Stop and then Play lets you listen to the same text read again
3. Click **Close window** on the player dashboard when you have finished

「Settings」 Speak speed ◦



◆ Download PDF to eReader

While viewing an eBook article in TEXT view, click **Download PDF to eReader** on the gray bar directly below the **GVRL** product banner. This will download the article as a PDF file.



■ PDF

Initially the article will be displayed as **TEXT**, but you may switch to **PDF** view.



A screenshot of a digital library interface. At the top, there are navigation buttons: 'Back to Search Results', 'Listen', and 'VIEW AS'. Below these are icons for 'TEXT' and 'PDF'. The main content area is split into two columns. The left column contains the citation: 'Seymour, Helen. "The Organized Unemployed." Ph.D. diss., University of Chicago, 1937.' followed by the author 'JEFF SINGLETON' and the title 'UNEMPLOYMENT, LEVELS OF'. The right column contains the start of the article text: 'layer of poverty in the United States, and many people worked in substandard jobs for substandard wages throughout the boom. Studies done in the early 1940s showed that among people on unemployment relief in the late 1930s, about 14 percent had actually lost their jobs at their usual occupation prior to the crash of 1929. Of the men on relief in nine cities, including Detroit, 20 percent had been unemployed prior to the Depression. In addition, much of the deepest poverty in the United States was not a product of unemployment but of the depression in farming areas, for example among sharecroppers and tenant farmers in the Deep South. Nonetheless, there is no question that the conditions of people who were poor during the boom only worsened during the 1930s, and unemployment was a major part of the crisis.' Below this is another paragraph: 'Unemployment did not affect every demographic group equally. It fell most cruelly on young, old, uneducated, unskilled, and rural workers, especially blacks, Mexican-Americans, and immi-'. The interface includes a search bar at the top left with the number '999 / 999 - 1002' and a 'Listen' button.

■ Advanced Search

A screenshot of an 'Advanced Search' interface. The title 'Advanced Search' is at the top. Below it, a message states: 'The databases selected for searching offer a combined 1,341,660 documents and were last updated as recently as December 20, 2011. Select index(es) and enter term(s) to search'. There are three search input fields: 'Document Title', 'Keyword', and 'Entire Document', each with a dropdown menu and a search button. Below these is a 'Limit Results:' section with several options: 'to document with images' (checkbox), 'by publication year(s):' with radio buttons for 'All', 'Before', 'Within', 'After', and 'Between', 'by publication title:' with an input field, 'to subject area:' with a dropdown menu, 'to target audience' with a dropdown menu, and 'to publication language:' with a dropdown menu. At the bottom right are 'Search' and 'Clear' buttons.

1. Index ◦

- Basic Search : A proprietary combination of fields for a broad, all-purpose search. Generally the **Basic Search** index produces more results than a **Keyword** search.
- Keyword : Key fields, including authors, titles and introductory text
- Document Title : Titles of documents
- Image Caption : Caption of images found within the documents
- Entire Document : The full text of documents. This is a good search to use if you are looking for a particular line of text, an unusual phrase, jargon, and so on.
- Subject : Indexed subject headings, which consists of words from Library of Congress subject headings such as people, companies, products, organizations, geographic locations, events, artistic and other published works, statutes and case numbers.
- Publication Title : Titles of eBooks. Use this search especially for series titles, such as *Contemporary Authors*. Alternatively, you may use the **by publication title** search limiter.
- ISBN : International Standard Book Number (ISBN) codes assigned to books and eBooks
- Author : Names of authors, including variant names
- Publisher : Names of publishers
- Edition : The edition number, if used, references the sequential version of the book, such as the fourth edition. Edition numbers are formatted in the database as cardinal numerals (1, 2, 3, etc.) even if the publication originally used ordinal numbers. Therefore, to search for the fourth or 4th edition, enter the number 4.
- Volume Number : The volume number, if used, references a collection of two or more books. Volume numbers are formatted in the database as cardinal numerals (1, 2, 3, etc.) even if the publication originally used Roman numerals
- Start Page : The page on which a document begins. Please note that some publishers do not provide pagination or may paginate the electronic version of a publication differently than the print version. Always enter cardinal numbers (1, 2, 3 and so on), even if the publication uses Roman numerals for pagination.
Combine a search on this index with a search on a specific publication title. You may use a hyphen to enter a range of page numbers, as in: 93-122
- Document Number : The unique identifier Gale assigns to each document. The document number appears below the source citation when viewing the document. Note: This search supersedes all other search criteria.

■ Bookmark

The Gale Bookmark feature lets you save and share links to specific pages in this database, including search results, individual eBook articles and your personal list of saved articles.

Copy and Paste a Gale Bookmark


1. From the page you wish to bookmark (for example, your search results, a specific article or your list of saved articles), click the **Bookmark** tool.
2. The Bookmark pop-up appears.
3. Select the entire website page address, beginning with "http" and copy it.
4. Paste the address into a social networking site, an html page, a Word document, etc.
5. Close the Bookmark pop-up.

Save a Gale Bookmark to Your Browser

1. From the page you wish to bookmark (for example, your search results, a specific article or your list of saved articles), click the **Bookmark** tool.
2. The Bookmark pop-up appears.
3. Click **Bookmark the URL**.
4. Follow your browser's prompts to save the Bookmark.
5. Close the Bookmark pop-up.

Email a Gale Bookmark

1. From the page you wish to bookmark (for example, your search results, a specific article or your list of saved articles), click the **Bookmark** tool.
2. The Bookmark pop-up appears.
3. Click **Email the Bookmark URL**.
4. The Send Email pop-up appears.
5. Enter the required fields and then click **Send**. A link to the content will be emailed to the recipient. You may email to one recipient at a time.
6. Close the Bookmark pop-up.



Bookmark

Copy the Bookmark URL

http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?ty=bs&v=2.1&u=japan_demo&it=search&s=RELEVANCE&p=GVRL&st=Too3&dblist=GVRL&qt=OOE~unemployment+g


Save the Bookmark to your browser

Email the Bookmark URL to yourself or to others.

■ Saved Articles

While viewing search results and individual eBook articles, you may want to collect a personal list of articles that interest you. You can print, e-mail and/or download the articles all at once, as well as generate bibliographic citations.

To add items to your Saved Articles list from your search results, click the **Save Article** button below the results



TOPIC OVERVIEW

Unemployment, Levels of

page(s): 999-1002. word count: 1074.

Encyclopedia of the Great Depression

Ed. Robert S. McElvaine . Vol. 2. New York: Macmillan Reference USA, 2004.

The Great Depression was an economic catastrophe without comparison in American history. Within a few years, between 1929 and 1933, an economy that had appeared functional and highly dynamic collapsed, throwing millions...

citation.

■ Previous Searches

Click **Previous Searches** on the gray toolbar found below the product banner to display a history of the searches you've conducted during your current session. The most recent search is displayed first, with a maximum of 50 search queries displayed.

Current Session	
Previous Searches	
Search Terms	No. Of Results
Advanced Search Keyword (china) And Keyword (environment) Revise	643
Basic Search (stem cell) Revise	4981
Basic Search (unemployment great depression) Revise	3371

■ Title List

View the list of sources that make up this database.

■ Display language selector

Choose which language you want the system to use when displaying menus, links, and instructions

■ Help

Get help information for the screen currently displayed

<h3>Table Of Contents</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Home Page Browse and Search Perform Complex Search Search Tips Search Results Viewing eBook Articles Tools Citation Tools Logging Out Frequently Asked Questions 	<h2>Home Page</h2> <p>With <i>Gale Virtual Reference Library (GVRL)</i> you can browse, search and download eBook articles anytime from any Internet-connected device. The eBooks you can access are digitally reproduced from trusted, authoritative reference works from Gale and our publishing partners as selected by your library or institution.</p> <p>The eBooks to which your library subscribes are displayed by subject on the <i>GVRL</i> home page.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>Tip: Hover the mouse over an eBook cover to display a description.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>Tip: Click on an eBook to begin browsing it.</p> </div>
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Click [Help Guide](#) tab on the home page to access featured Help topics.

Features to make your life easier.
Learn how to...

						
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